

# Skin Integrity & Wound Care

## Skin: Thermoregulation

- can constrict & dilate blood vessels
- Perspiration: reacts to environmental temp changes, internal functioning
- Sensations: pressure, pain, temperature
- Intact skin: is an infective barrier to environmental hazards

## Structure from superficial to deep

- **Epidermis:** thinnest layer, regenerates every 4-6 weeks
  - Stratum corneum
  - Stratum lucidum
  - Stratum granulosum
  - Stratum spinosum
  - Stratum basale
- **Dermis:** sebaceous glands, nerves, hair & nail follicles
  - papillary layer
  - Reticular layer
- **Subcutaneous layer;** helps connect dermis to bone or muscle and delivers blood supply
- **Hypodermis layer**
  - ↳ Adipose tissue (fat)